

# Dezinformacije u vrijeme COVIDA-19


Izv. prof. dr. sc. Igor Kanižaj

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17. 4. 2020.

„Dezinformacije se šire brže od virusa” Tendai Joe


- Koji je za vas glavni izvor informacija u vrijeme Covida-19?
- Vjerodostojnost službenih izvora informacija?
- Jeste li se susreli s dezinformacijama? Gdje?
- U zadnja dva tjedna koje su bile najčešće dezinformacije?



# Što su dezinformacije?

„Pojam koji uključuje sve oblike lažnih, netočnih ili zavaravajućih informacija koje su **osmišljene, predstavljene i promovirane** kako bi nanijele štetu javnosti ili radi stjecanja profita.“

(Report of the independent High level Group on fake news and online disinformation).



Ali ni to nije  
sve...

- zavaravajuće,
- izmišljene,
- nisu točne,
- govore o događajima koji se nikad nisu dogodili,
- prenose izjave koje nikad nisu bile izrečene te najave događaja koji se nikada neće dogoditi,
- narušavaju povjerenje u društvu,
- umanjuju vjerodostojnost medija i kanala putem kojih se prenose,
- mogu utjecati na naša shvaćanja, znanja i ponašanja,
- mogu biti namjerne i slučajne,
- netko ih je namjerno proizveo i plasirao u medije,
- nisu novi fenomen i postojale su i prije medija,
- doživjele su svoj procvat s razvojem društvenih medija

Koji od navedenih je za vas najpouzdaniji izvor  
za informacije o Covidu-19?

- HRT
- Redovita press konferencija Nacionalnog stožera
- Dnevnik.hr
- Koronavirus.hr
- Newsbar.hr

# European Disinformation Observatory



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## What's true?

See our members' latest investigations

Citizens need to have a reliable set of sources to check information regarding the spread of the virus, to acknowledge the risks and to understand how to minimize the chances of getting infected. View a list of reliable institutional websites that are constantly monitoring the outbreak and updating their information.

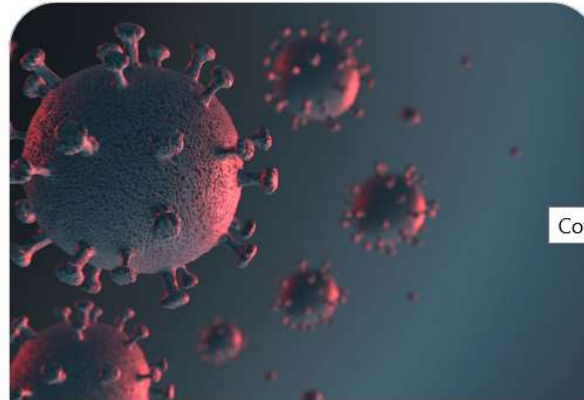
<https://www.disinfobservatory.org/>



**08 APR:** COVID-19 AND 5G: HOW TO STOP CONSPIRACY THEORIES FROM SPREADING

The SOMA Network has decided to publish a new article to lay out the evidence against this bogus correlation, to illustrate the real consequences of sharing these hoaxes and to give you some tools to counteract this disinformation campaign.

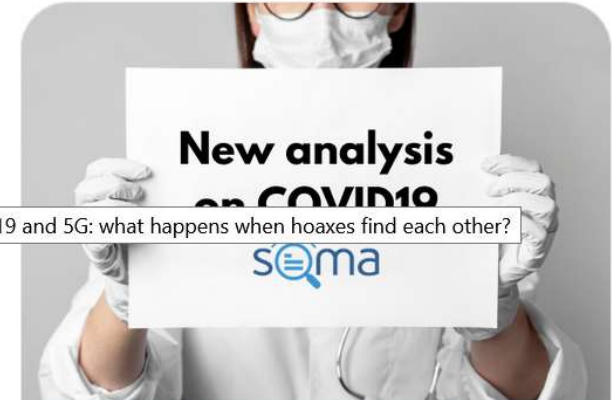
[Read more](#)



**02 APR:** COVID-19 AND 5G: WHAT HAPPENS WHEN HOAXES FIND EACH OTHER?

In the same way of legitimate news outlets, disinformation websites have a tendency to focus again and again on some beloved topics. One of these is the idea that 5G technology is harmful to human health, a claim that is has been repeatedly debunked.

[Read more](#)



Covid-19 and 5G: what happens when hoaxes find each other?

**16 MAR:** NEW ANALYSIS ON COVID-19

In recent weeks, a series of false news on Covid-19 – a disease that has originated in China and that is now spreading around the entire globe – have been circulating on social media and disinformation websites.

[Read more](#)



## Borba protiv dezinformacija



Šire se lažne informacije u zdravstvu, među ostalim i o COVID-u 19. Ažurne informacije o pandemiji bolesti COVID-19 važno je tražiti samo u vjerodostojnim izvorima.

Predlažemo da slijedite savjete [nacionalnih zavoda](#) za javno zdravstvo te internetske stranice mjerodavnih europskih i međunarodnih organizacija: [ECDC](#) i [WHO](#). Izbjegavajte dijeliti neprovjerene informacije koje dolaze iz sumnjivih izvora.

Europska komisija pomaže u borbi protiv dezinformacija bliskom suradnjom s internetskim platformama. Potičemo ih da promiču vjerodostojne izvore, niže rangiraju sadržaje koji su provjereno netočni ili koji dovode u zabludu te uklone nezakonit sadržaj ili sadržaj koji bi mogao biti štetan za zdravlje.

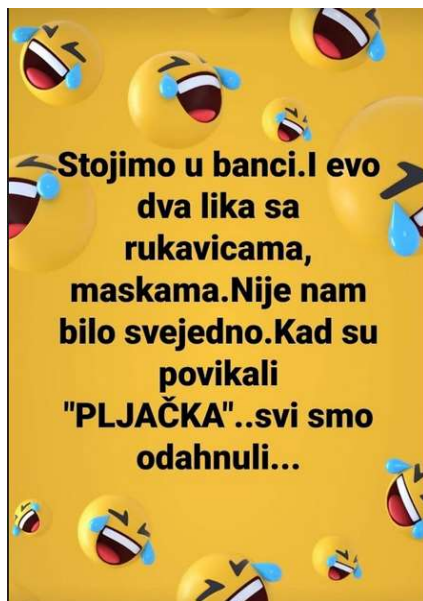
[https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/health/coronavirus-response/fighting-disinformation\\_hr](https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/health/coronavirus-response/fighting-disinformation_hr)



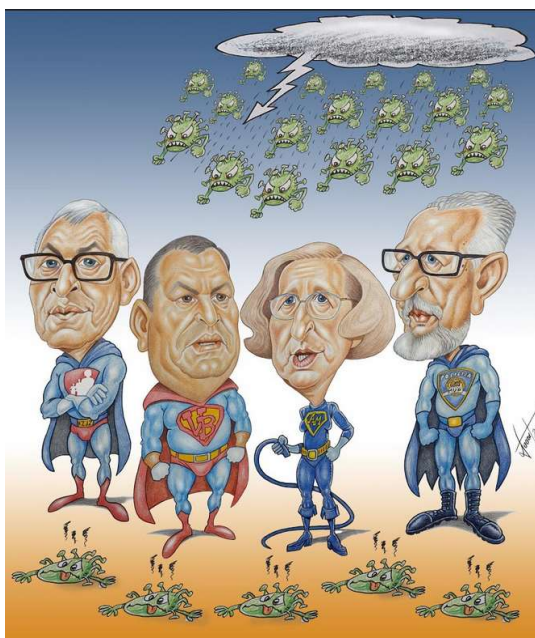
**Kuca Corona virus na vrata. Otvara Chuck Norris. Pita što je.... Ništa ,maškare!**



**Mole se svi sugrađani koji nisu pohadali osnovnu skolu, da od ponedjeljka prate HRT3!**



**Kad sve prođe, drage moje, bit će teže naručit se kod frizera nego na magnetsku rezonancu**



**Zadnja zagrebačka fora:  
Kak' si?  
Sve 5...po  
Richteru!**



Smijeh u vrijeme Covida-19?






ZAHVALJUJUĆI KORONI, INFLUENCERICA JE POSTALA ŽENA KOJA TO ZAISTA I ZASLUŽUJE.



GASITE TO! MOŽETE SE OPEĆI, A JEDNOG DANA BI TO MOGLA DOVESTI DO 5G MREŽE KOJA EMITIRA KORONA VIRUS I BEŽIČNO UGRADUJE ČIPOVE ZVIJERI.

SLABO JE POZNATA ČINJENICA DA SU SE VATRA I TEORETIČARI ZAVJERA POJAVILI NA ISTI DAN.

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Ali ima stvari koje  
nisu nimalo  
smiješne...



CRNA KRONIKA

30.03.2020. | 19:54 > 19:56 | 0

# Pet osoba prijavljeno zbog širenja lažnih vijesti o koronavirusu



AUTOR: Hina

FAKTOGRAFI

Podijeli:



<http://hr.n1info.com/Crna-Kronika/a495955/Pet-osoba-prijavljeno-zbog-sirenja-laznih-vijesti-o-koronavirusu.html>



## Lažno se predstavljala kao liječnica i širila lažne vijesti

- Ispiši stranicu
- Podijeli na Facebooku
- Podijeli na Twitteru
- Podijeli na Google +



Povečaj sliku

v.hr/userdocsimages//2020/covid-19.jpg?width=1500&height=1000&mode=max

↻ Koronavirus.hr prosljedio/la je Tweet



**MUP-RH** @mup\_rh · 53 m

#policija podnijela optužni prijedlog: 29-godišnjakinja društvenom mrežom širila #lažne vijesti: predstavila se kao liječnica 🏥 u Puli, dijelila savjete i lažne informacije o broju oboljelih na području Vrsara i tako uznemirila građane

[bit.ly/2xH1w4u](https://bit.ly/2xH1w4u)

@koronavirus\_hr







## Uznemirila građane lažnom objavom da je zaražena



<https://zagrebacka-policija.gov.hr/vijesti/uznemirila-gradjane-laznom-objavom-da-je-zarazena/82757>

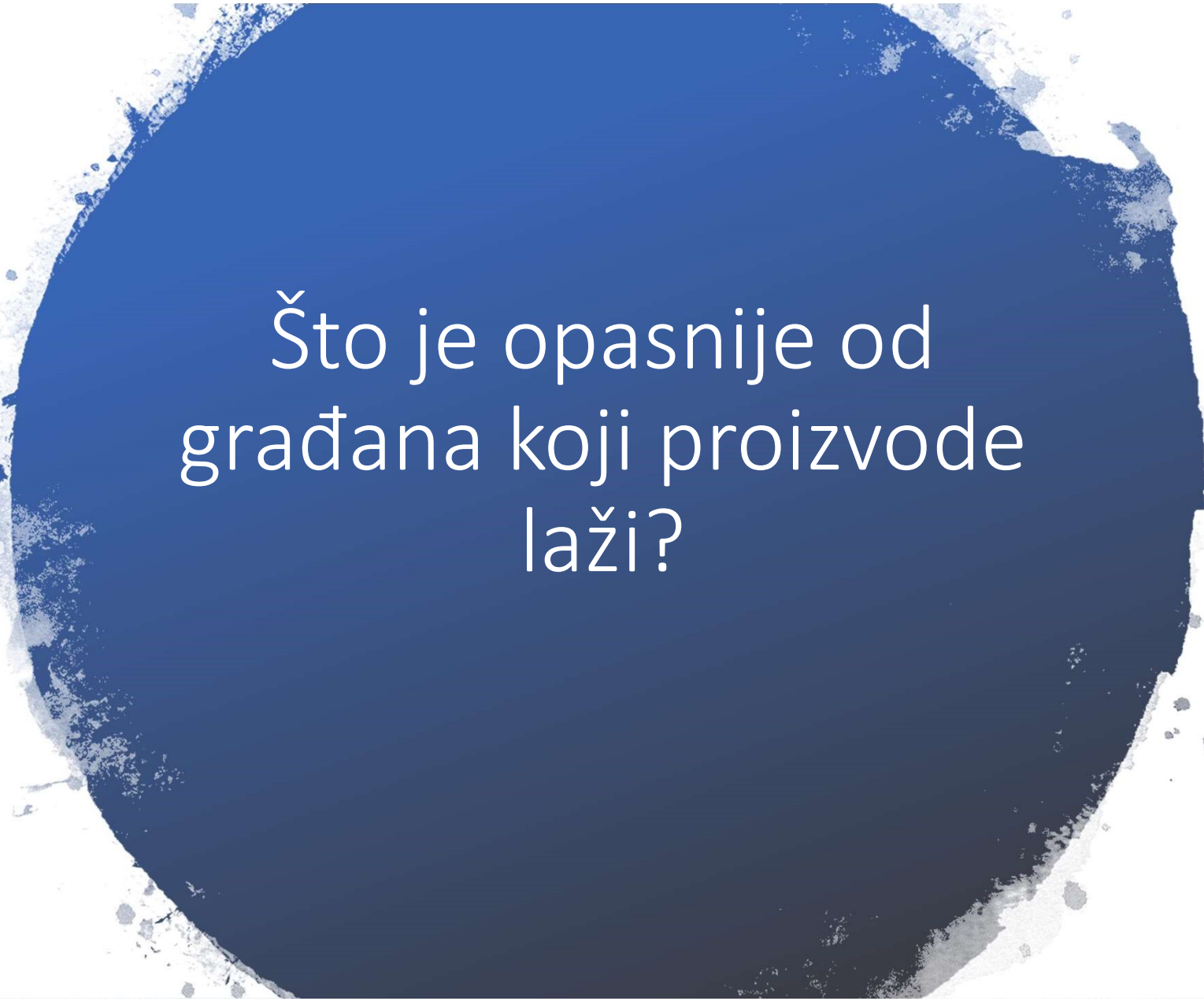
## Lažima o ozbiljnoj bolesti nije mjesto na društvenim mrežama

Akcija policije započela je jučer, 3. travnja, po saznanju o objavi 34-godišnjakinje s područja Vrbovca, u kojoj je na društvenoj mreži javno objavila vijest da je zaražena corona virusom. Tako javno objavljena informacija, razumljivo da je uznemirila osobe koje ju poznaju i s njom rade. Po takvom saznanju i provjerom objave, kroz suradnju epidemiologa i policijskih službenika utvrđeno je stvarno stanje odnosno potvrđena činjenica da ona ne boluje od te bolesti. Tim je radom policije i epidemiologa dokazano da je objavu svjesno izmislila čime je remetila mir i spokojstvo građana i počinila prekršaj iz članka 16 Zakona o prekršajima protiv javnog reda i mira.

Protiv 34-godišnjakinje, radi izmišljanja ili širenja lažnih vijesti kojima se remeti mir i spokojstvo građana, slijedi prekršajni postupak sukladno odredbama čl. 16 Zakona o prekršajima protiv javnog reda i mira.

FOTO: PU zagrebačka

<https://zagrebacka-policija.gov.hr/vijesti/uznemirila-gradjane-laznom-objavom-da-je-zarazena/82757>



Što je opasnije od  
građana koji proizvode  
laži?



This is Italy. There is no more space in the hospitals. Think twice before you put your foot outside the house.



557

15K Shares

<https://www.bbc.com/news/52124740>

**Abhishek Singh** ► CORONA VIRUS MEMES  
24 min •

This is Italy. No rooms left in the hospital. 🤔🤔

7  
Komentara: 2 • Podijeljeno 2 puta

Podijeljena 17.000 puta.

Krenula je iz Indije – novinar Rajat Sharma

Obrisao je post za nekoliko sati, ali već je bio podijeljen 6000 puta.

FACTSHEET  
April 2020



# Types, Sources, and Claims of COVID-19 Misinformation

**Authors:** J. Scott Brennan, Felix M. Simon, Philip N. Howard, and Rasmus Kleis Nielsen

<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2020-04/Brennen%20-%20COVID%2019%20Misinformation%20FINAL%20%283%29.pdf>

# Glavni rezultati

- Za više od 900% porastao broj članaka koje su provjeravali fact-checkeri.
- 59% korigirani ili dekontekstualizirani članci.
- 38% u potpunosti fabricirani.
- Samo 20% dezinformacije – političari, javne osobe, ali značajno više dijeljenja nego kod običnih građana.
- Najsporije se brišu objave koje su označene kao lažne na Twitteru (59%), YouTubeu (27%), Facebooku (24%)

<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2020-04/Brennen%20-%20COVID%2019%20Misinformation%20FINAL%20%283%29.pdf>



**Figure 2: Reconfigured vs fabricated misinformation**

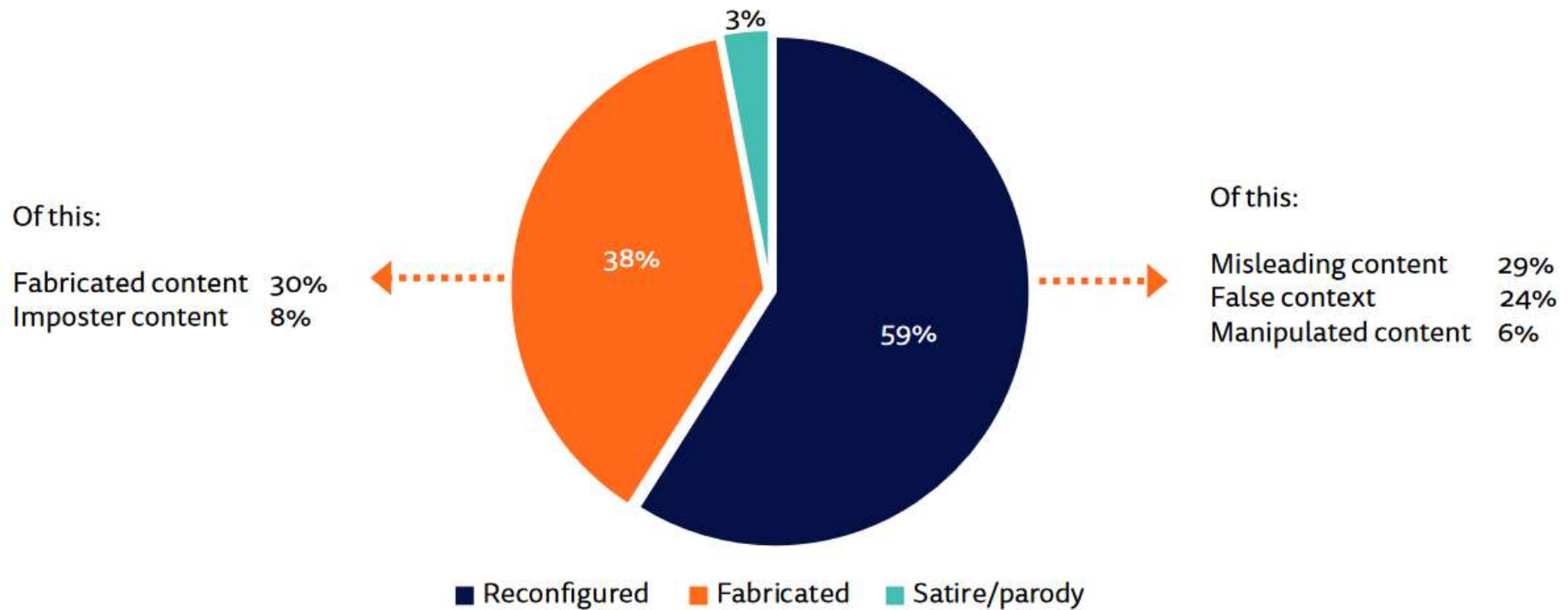


Figure 2 shows the proportion of reconfigured (N=133) and fabricated (N=86) misinformation in the sample (N=225) and the types of misinformation that constitute both reconfigured and fabricated misinformation.

<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2020-04/Brennen%20-%20COVID%2019%20Misinformation%20FINAL%20%283%29.pdf>



**Gaza Hummingbird Project**

28 March at 16:24 · 🌐



SOUTH-ASIAN-MONITOR.COM

**ROYAL PALACE CONFIRMS QUEEN ELIZABETH TESTS POSITIVE FOR CORONAVIRUS**

🗨️ 😂 😞 38

8 comments 1.6K shares

<https://factcheck.afp.com/afps-coronavirus-verification-hub>

<https://factcheck.afp.com/afps-coronavirus-verification-hub>

 **This WORLD**  
27 February at 11:18 · 🌐

Be understanding !!! A Japanese doctor offers excellent advice on preventing COVID-19

New coronavirus may not show symptoms for several days (14-27 days). How can one know if a person is infected? By the time he has a fever and / or a cough and goes to the lung hospital, the patient may have 50% fibrosis, and then it's too late!

Taiwanese experts provide simple self-monitoring that we can do every morning:

Take a deep breath and hold your breath for more than 10 seconds. If you can do this successfully without coughing and without difficulty, without anxiety or chest tightness, it shows that you do not have fibrosis and generally indicate no infection. Check yourself every morning in a fresh air environment

The Japanese physician treating COVID-19 provides the best advice on preventing this:

Everyone should make sure the mouth and throat are always moist. Drink some water every 15 minutes. Why not? Even if the virus gets into your mouth, drinking water or other fluids will help wash it down the esophagus into the stomach. When the virus is in the stomach - the hydrochloric acid in your stomach will kill the germs. If you do not drink enough water regularly, the virus can enter the airways and into your lungs, which is very dangerous to get.

ThisWORLD



  7.3K 1.3K comments 24K shares





<https://factcheck.afp.com/afps-coronavirus-verification-hub>

is currently no 'cure' for COVID-19.

**This misinformation has included:**

**treatments:** [drinking tea](#) // [inhaling steam](#) // [water](#) // [water with lemon](#) // [boiled garlic water](#) // [cannabis](#) // [bananas](#) // [boiled ginger](#) // [silver particles](#) // [medicinal herbs](#) // [volcanic ash](#) // [vitamin D](#) // [chinese herbal medicine](#) // ['green chiretta' herb](#) // [tinaspora crispa plants](#) // [asafoetida](#) // [saline solution](#) // [anti-malaria drugs](#) // [cabbage](#)  
**as well as:** [smoking](#) // [going into the sun](#) // [holding your breath to see if you've been infected](#) // [having a runny nose](#) // [gargling with warm salt water or vinegar](#)  
**claims that the following transmit the virus:** [chicken](#) // [goat meat](#) // [rhino horn](#) //

The complete list is below. Please check here if you see an unverified claim.

Did you see that great advice on the coronavirus from that doctor?

Disinformation on

[#COVID19](#)

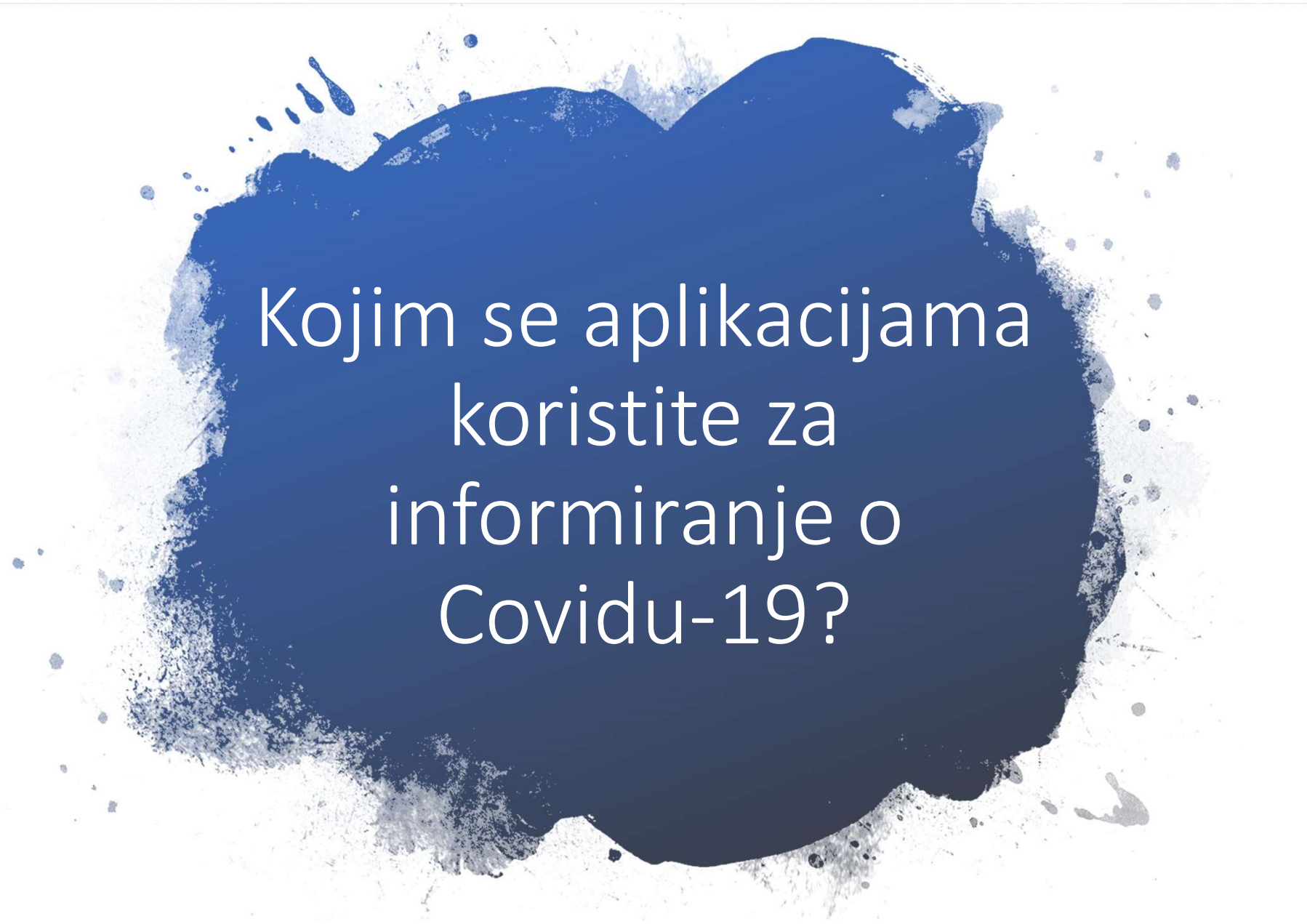
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<https://factcheck.afp.com/afps-coronavirus-verification-hub>





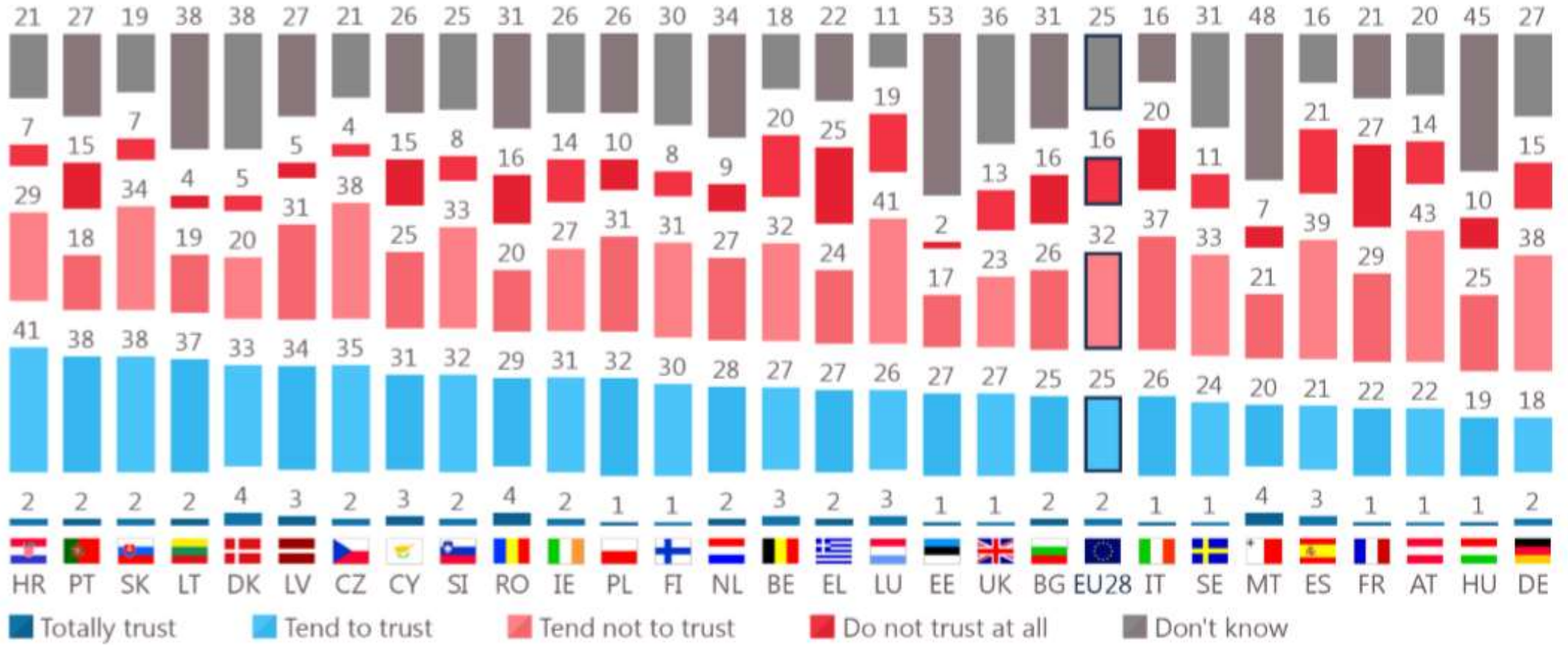
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Kojim se aplikacijama  
koristite za  
informiranje o  
Covidu-19?

**Q1.6** How much do you trust or not the news and information you access through...

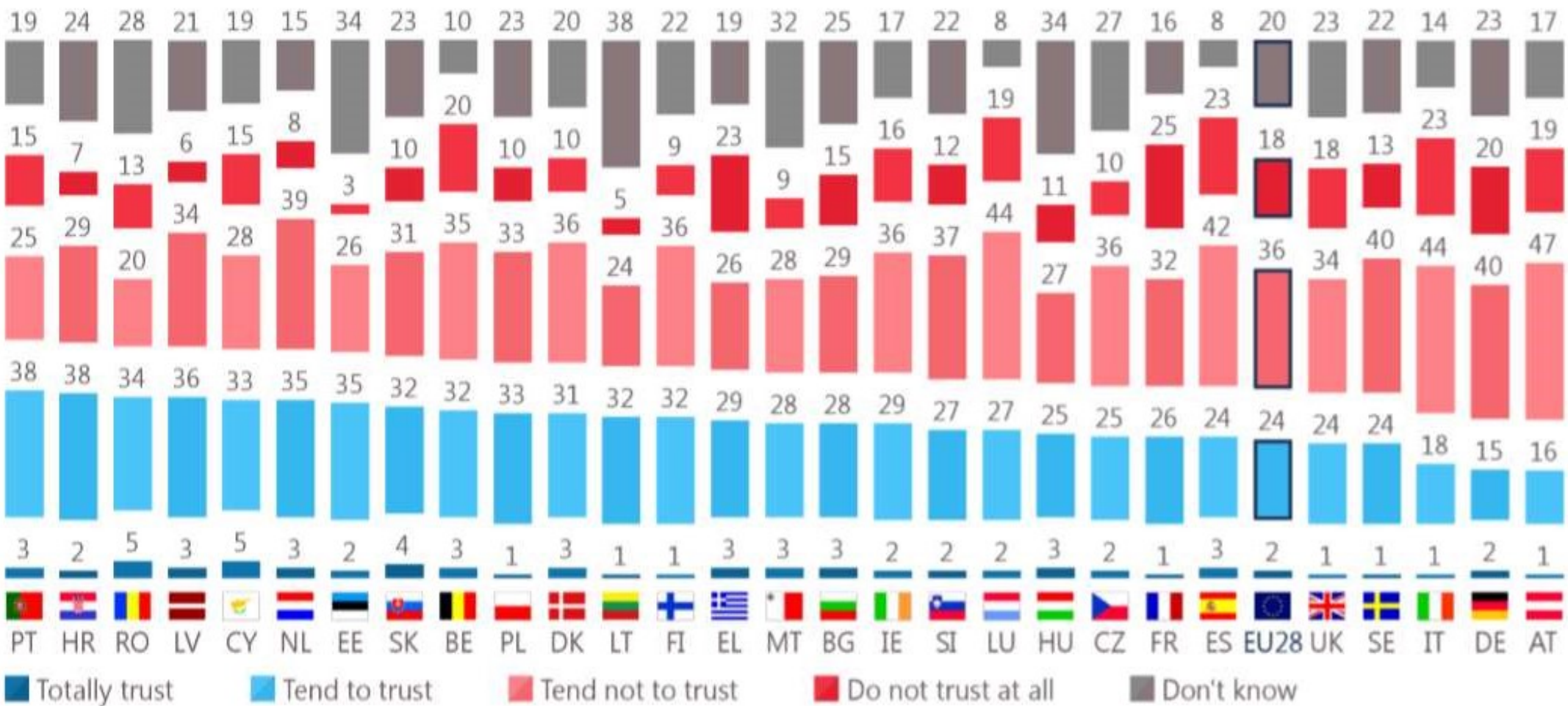
**Video hosting websites and podcasts (%)**



Base: All respondents (N=26,576)

**Q1.3** How much do you trust or not the news and information you access through...

**Online social networks and messaging apps (%)**



Base: All respondents (N=26 576)



## MISINFORMATION AND DISINFORMATION

More than half (55%) of our sample across 38 countries remains concerned about their ability to separate what is real and fake on the internet. Concern is highest in Brazil (85%), South Africa (70%), Mexico (68%), and France (67%), and lowest in the Netherlands (31%), and Germany (38%), which tend to be less polarised politically.

The biggest jump in concern (+12pp) came in the UK (70%) where the news media have taken a lead in breaking stories about misinformation on Facebook and YouTube and there has been a high-profile House of Commons inquiry into the issue.

### PROPORTION CONCERNED ABOUT WHAT IS REAL AND WHAT IS FAKE ON THE INTERNET WHEN IT COMES TO NEWS – ALL MARKETS



Q\_FAKE\_NEWS\_1. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement. – Thinking about online news, I am concerned about what is real and what is fake on the internet. Base: Total sample in each market ≈ 2000, Taiwan = 1005.

Izvor: Reuters Institute Digital News Report 2019.

# Kako provjeriti točnost?

- [Washington Post Fact Checker](#)
- [Snopes](#)
- [FactCheck](#)
- [PolitiFact](#)
- Faktograf.hr

# **Fighting the Infodemic: The #CoronaVirusFacts Alliance Fighting the Infodemic: The #CoronaVirusFacts Alliance**

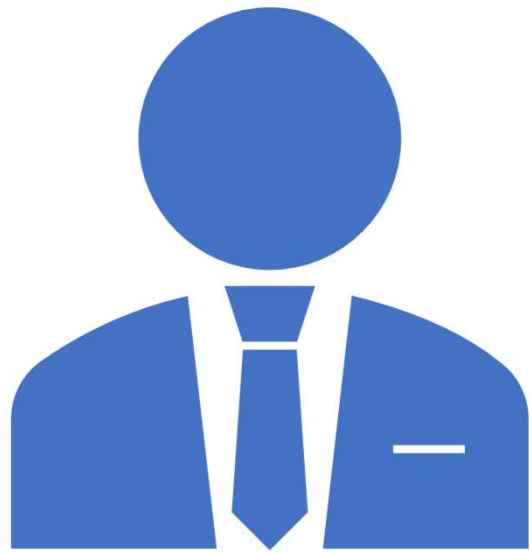
Led by the International Fact-Checking Network (IFCN) at the Poynter Institute, the #CoronaVirusFacts / #DatosCoronaVirus Alliance unites more than 100 fact-checkers around the world in publishing, sharing and translating facts surrounding the novel coronavirus.

<https://www.poynter.org/coronavirusfactsalliance/>

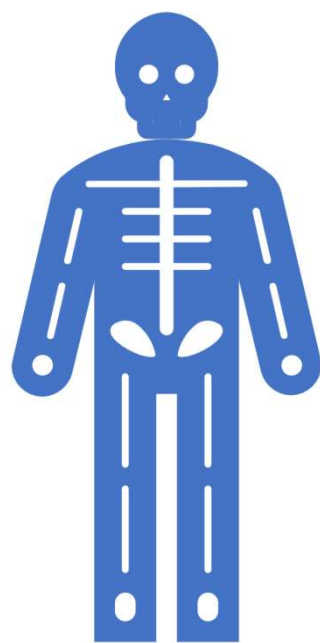


<b>23.03.2020</b>	<b>AT THE TIMES OF THE CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC THE EUMM HELPS TBILISI TO VIOLATE THE BORDER WITH SOUTH OSSETIA</b>		<b>Georgia</b>
<b>19.03.2020</b>	<b>THE BALTIC STATES MAY NOT SURVIVE THE ECONOMIC SHOCK OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC</b>	<b>RuBaltic.ru</b>	<b>Baltic states</b>
<b>16.03.2020</b>	<b>LITHUANIA WILL BECOME A BLACK HOLE IN THE ENERGY MAP OF EUROPE</b>	<b>RuBaltic.ru</b>	<b>Baltic states, Lithuania</b>
<b>25.03.2020</b>	<b>THE COVID-19 OUTBREAK IS A PRETEXT TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION</b>		<b>US</b>
<b>24.03.2020</b>	<b>EU IS ONLY INTERESTED IN SUCKING MONEY FROM NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS</b>		<b>EU</b>

<https://euvsdisinfo.eu/disinformation-can-kill/>

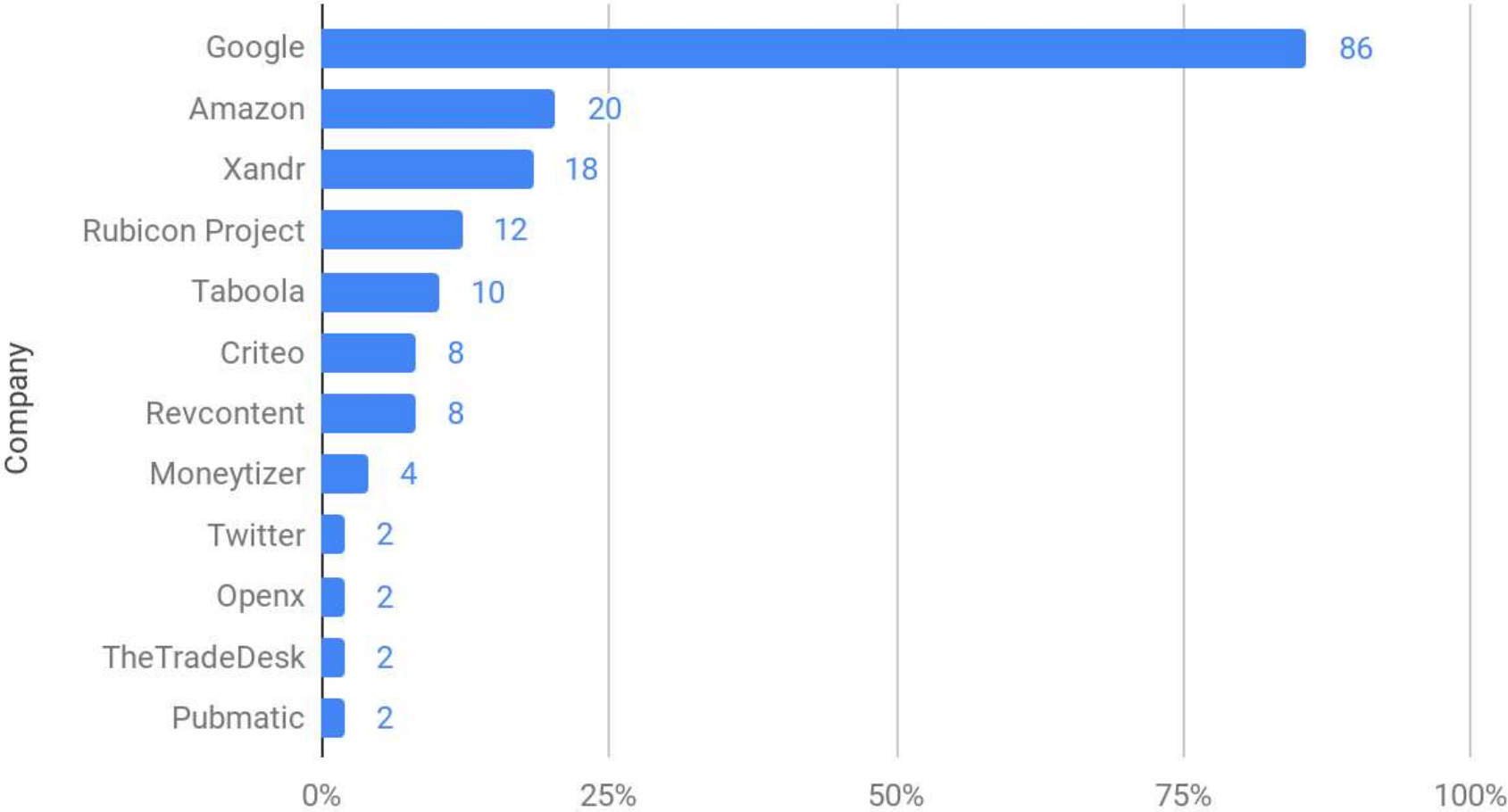


Što su sve platforme omogućile i dopustile?



Oglasi za medicinske proizvode i lijekove uz dezinformacije

# COVID-19 Disinformation Domains - Ad Tech Company Shares



Izvor: <https://disinformationindex.org/2020/03/why-is-ad-tech-funding-these-ads-on-coronavirus-conspiracy-sites/>

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## Visualizing The Secret History Of A Coronavirus Bioweapon

by Tyler Durden  
Tue, 03/17/2020 - 23:50



The below visualization *The Secret History of Coronavirus Bioweapon* is based on GreatGameIndia's exclusive report *Coronavirus Bioweapon - How China Stole Coronavirus From Canada And Weaponized It*

**The Secret History of Coronavirus**

Visualization based on GreatGameIndia's exclusive report *Coronavirus Bioweapon - How China stole Coronavirus from Canada and Weaponized it*

Wuhan.

**The Saudi SARS Sample**

On June 13, 2012 a 60-year-old Saudi man was admitted to a private hospital in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

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**BEEREN STARK**

MIT ZINK-SELEN UND VITAMINEN

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MIT ZINK UND SELEN FÜR EINE NORMALE FUNKTION DES IMMUNSYSTEMS.

Hier bestellen

FRUCHTEXT

Izvor: <https://disinformationindex.org/2020/03/why-is-ad-tech-funding-these-ads-on-coronavirus-conspiracy-sites/>



Click to go back, hold to see history | e.com/geopolitical/visualizing-secret-history-coronavirus-bioweapon

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## Visualizing The Secret History Of A Coronavirus Bioweapon

by Tyler Durden  
Tue, 03/17/2020 - 23:50

Twitter Facebook Reddit Email Print

The below visualization *The Secret History of Coronavirus Bioweapon* is based on GreatGameIndia's exclusive report *Coronavirus Bioweapon - How China Stole Coronavirus From Canada And Weaponized It*

Wuhan

**The Secret History of Coronavirus**

Visualization based on GreatGameIndia's exclusive report *Coronavirus Bioweapon - How China stole Coronavirus from Canada and Weaponized it*

**The Saudi SARS Sample**

On June 13, 2012 a 60-year-old Saudi man was admitted to a private hospital in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia,

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Mit Zink und Selen für eine normale Funktion des Immunsystems.

Hier bestellen

Izvor: <https://disinformationindex.org/2020/03/why-is-ad-tech-funding-these-ads-on-coronavirus-conspiracy-sites/>

← → ↻ americanthinker.com/articles/2020/03/the\_wuhan\_virus\_escaped\_from\_a\_chinese\_lab.html



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March 14, 2020

## The Wuhan Virus Escaped from a Chinese Lab

By Daniel John Sobieski



Removes Pathogens From Surface

Quickly sanitize anything with ultraviolet-light. Everybody wants that now

Toplevelreviews.com

First of all, Wuhan is a place and not a race, and to identify the coronavirus by its place of origin, like naming the Ebola Virus for a river in Zaire, is not racist or xenophobic — it's merely accurate. There is no racism or xenophobia in labeling an infection "Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever" or calling something "Lyme Disease" after a nearby town in Connecticut.

What calling this latest virus the Wuhan Virus is a reminder of the multiple contagions China has spawned and released on an unsuspecting world. Nor is connecting some very big, ugly, and obvious dots just another conspiracy theory to be dismissed out of hand.

From the beginning China has been less than forthcoming about this virus and resisted sharing critical data and access to WHO and CDC specialists. And have we forgotten Dr. Li Wenliang, the 33-year-old ophthalmologist based in Wuhan, the epicenter of the contagion, who tried to tell the world that China was hiding something malevolent, only to be silenced and imprisoned by Chinese authorities for allegedly fabricating lies about the disease's deadly potential? He would later die of the disease [he tried to warn us about and the Chinese tried to keep under wraps](#):

Communist Party–controlled Beijing

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- Make America Hate Again
- A Shining Example of Christian Love: My Own Personal Florence Nightingale
- Joe Biden, the Manchurian Virus Candidate
- Can America's Public Health Elite Survive the 'Boomer Flu'?
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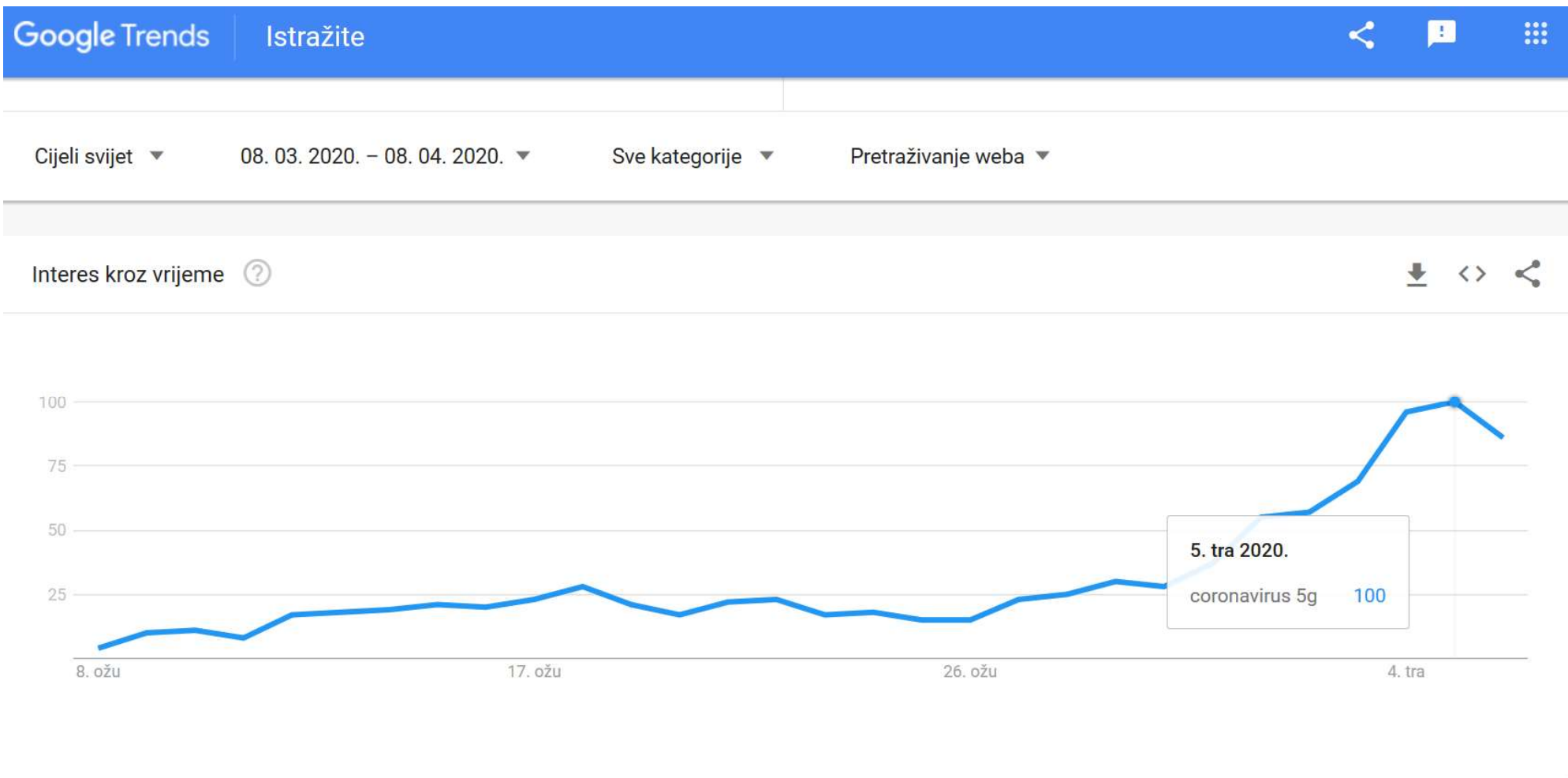
# Glavne dezinformacije na koje možemo naići

- Biološko oružje iz Kine
- Povezano s 5G tehnologijom
- Stvorio Bill Gates
- Kriza koju su proizveli političari
- ...

Izvor:

<https://disinformationindex.org/2020/03/why-is-ad-tech-funding-these-ads-on-coronavirus-conspiracy-sites/>

# Google: coronavirus 5g



	<b>UK</b>		<b>US</b>		<b>Germany</b>	
1	Google search	35%	Google search	38%	Google search	39%
2	Facebook	33%	Facebook	36%	Facebook	25%
3	Twitter	19%	YouTube	26%	YouTube	21%
4	YouTube	15%	Twitter	18%	Instagram	10%
5	Instagram	9%	Instagram	12%	Twitter	6%
	<b>Spain</b>		<b>South Korea</b>		<b>Argentina</b>	
1	Google search	55%	Naver	63%	Google search	65%
2	Facebook	42%	YouTube	46%	Facebook	53%
3	Twitter	30%	Daum	34%	YouTube	46%
4	YouTube	26%	Google search	27%	Instagram	31%
5	Instagram	21%	Facebook	20%	Twitter	21%

**Q8.** Which, if any, of the following have you used in the last week as a source of news or information about coronavirus (COVID-19)?  
*Base: Total sample in each country.*

<https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2020-04/Navigating%20the%20Coronavirus%20Infodemic%20FINAL.pdf>

Navigating the 'Infodemic': How People in Six Countries Access and Rate News and Information about Coronavirus





## Access the CoronaVirusFacts/DatosCoronaVirus Alliance Database

Here you find the database that gathers all of the falsehoods that have been detected by the **CoronaVirusFacts/DatosCoronaVirus alliance**. This database unites more than 100 fact-checkers in 45 countries and includes articles published in at least 15 languages.

<https://www.poynter.org/ifcn-covid-19-misinformation/>



Fact-checked by: [Maldita.es](#)

| Spain

## **FALSE:** Pope Francis asked believers to put a white handkerchief on their doorstep for the plague to go away.

Explanation: There is no reference to the Pope's alleged request in any of the Vatican's official news services.



This false claim originated from: Whatsapp

# No hay pruebas de que el Papa Francisco haya pedido a los creyentes que aten un pañuelo blanco en la puerta 'para que la peste se vaya'



Usamos malditas cookies para funcionar

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Acepto

## Socijalna distanca od nepouzdanih kanala i medija

- Jesu li aplikacije za dopisivanje dobar izvor provjerenih informacija?
- WhatsApp ograničio prosljeđivanje poruka na 5 korisnika.
- Jesu li naši prijatelji na FB, Twitteru, Instagramu pouzdani izvori?
- Tko su informacijski najranjiviji među nama?
- Kako je izgledalo jutro nakon potresa u Zagrebu?





**Seizmološka služba HR**

@seizmo\_hr



Potrese ne možemo prognozirati, bilo kakve obavijesti da slijedi snažniji potres nisu točne! Postoji vjerojatnost za jači potres, ali je izrazito mala. Možemo očekivati naknadne slabije potrese. Nemamo struje i radimo sve što možemo da damo pravodobne i točne informacije

8:36 AM · Mar 22, 2020 · [Twitter Web App](#)

**515** Retweets   **1.2K** Likes

# Radionica

Danas u 14.00 objavljeni su novi rezultati testiranja na Covid-19.

Broj oboljelih porastao je za 200% (novooboljelih je u zadnja 24 sata 120).

Preko WhatsAppa dobili ste ovu [poruku](#).

U svim vašim privatnim WhatsApp grupama također je stigla ova poruka.

Vaše dijete vam dolazi zabrinuto i pita je li to istina.

Kako ćete provjeriti autentičnost ovoga zapisa?

Koje ćete kanale koristiti?



**RTL.HR**

BUDIMO ODGOVORNI, OŠTANIMO DOMA

**VIJESTI**

RTL TV

SPORTNET

**KORONAVIRUS**

NOVOSTI ▾

SPORT ▾

VIDEO ▾

FOTO

VRIJEME

POTRAGA

VAŠ

**U TIJEKU**



**RAZVOJ SITUACIJE S KORONAVIRUSOM PRATITE IZ MINUTE U MINUTU: U HRVATSKOJ 1282 ZARAŽENIH, JOŠ DVOJE PREMINU**

ZLONAMJERNO ŠIRENJE PANIKE

# Ne nasjedajte! Snimka u kojoj se tvrdi da će Grad Zagreb postati karantena je lažna

12.03.2020 08:03 Hina

<https://www.rtl.hr/vijesti-hr/koronavirus/3661853/ne-nasjedajte-snimka-u-kojoj-se-tvr-di-da-ce-grad-zagreb-postati-karantena-je-lazna/>

# Eksponencijalno širenje dezinformacija?

- Kroz aplikacije za dopisivanje informacije dolaze od ljudi koje znamo i kojima vjerujemo.
- Koliko sami u tome sudjelujemo?
- Može li bezazlena ilustracija napraviti veliku štetu?



# Na koje se metode provjere osloniti?

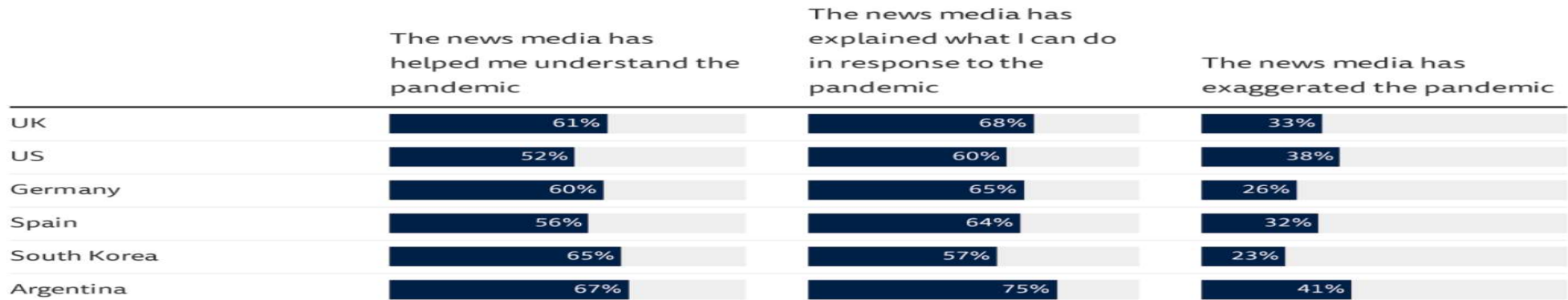
- Provjera autentičnost fotografija?
- Vrijeli li još IFLA test?

## KAKO PREPOZNATI LAŽNE VIJESTI

 <b>RAZMISLI O IZVORU</b> Dobro prouči stranicu, istraži njezinu svrhu i podatke o kontaktu.	 <b>PROČITAJ SVE!</b> Senzacionalistički naslovi privlače klikove. O čemu je zapravo riječ?
 <b>PROVJERI AUTORA</b> Na brzinu provjeri autora! Može li mu se vjerovati i je li to stvarna osoba?	 <b>DODATNI IZVORI</b> Klikni na ponuđene linkove i dodatne izvore. Provjeri sadrže li informacije koje zaista podupiru vijest.
 <b>PROVJERI DATUM OBJAVE</b> Ako je nešto nedavno objavljeno, ne znači da je nova vijest.	 <b>JE LI TO ZAFRANCANIJA?</b> Ako je previše neobično i čudno, možda je šala. Istraži stranicu i autora da bi bio siguran.
 <b>OSVIJESTI SVOJE STAVOVE</b> Uzmi u obzir da bi tvoji stavovi mogli utjecati na prosudbu.	 <b>PITAJ STRUČNJAKE</b> Pitaj knjižničara ili provjeri informacije na <i>fact-checking</i> stranicama.

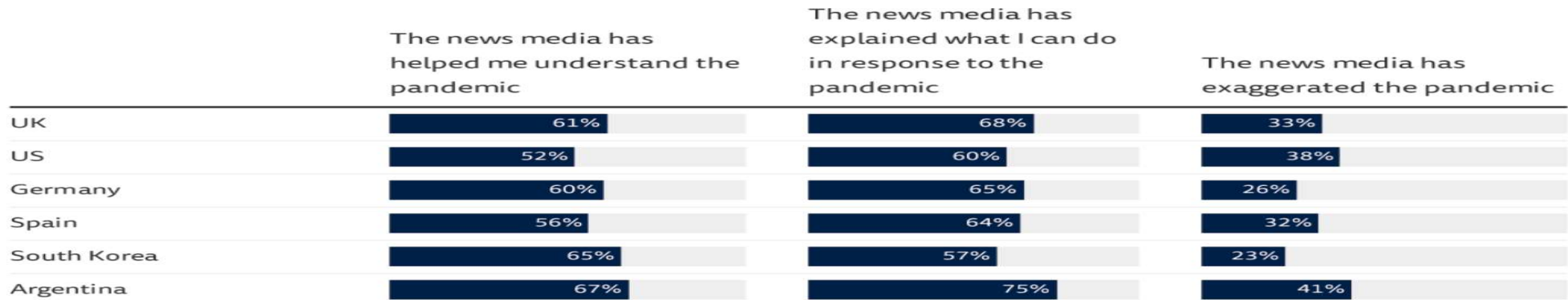
 International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions  
Prijevod: Hrvatsko knjižničko društvo

Figure 11. Attitudes towards media coverage of the coronavirus pandemic



Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the coronavirus (COVID-19)? Base: Total sample in each country.

Figure 11. Attitudes towards media coverage of the coronavirus pandemic



Q14. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the coronavirus (COVID-19)? Base: Total sample in each country.

# Reverse Image Search

Search by image and find where that image appears online

[How to use TinEye](#)



## Naslovnica



↻ 12

♡ 18



**MIT Technology Review**  @techreview · 21 m



Virus blockers, vaccines, and HIV drugs... Here's a list of promising drugs being tried on people infected with the new coronavirus.



What are the best coronavirus treatments?

Here's a list of promising drugs being tried on people infected with the virus.

 [technologyreview.com](https://technologyreview.com)







RAZOTKRIVENA PRIJEVARA

## NOVINARKA RAZOTKRILA PREVARU 'Šest mjeseci sam na farmi trolova stvarala lažne profile na društvenim mrežama'

AUTOR: Iva Badanjak OBJAVLJENO: 06.11.2019. u 14:14



Renata Kopač (lijevo)

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Renata Kopač (lijevo)

PRO



**ZAČINI IZ PRIRUČNICE**  
**VAM OMOGUĆIĆI**  
**OKUSA** Osim što  
ukusno jelo, istra  
pozitivne učinke  
zdravlje



PRO



**ZAČINI IZ PRIRUČNICE**  
**VAM OMOGUĆIĆI**  
**OKUSA** Osim što  
ukusno jelo, istra  
pozitivne učinke  
zdravlje



EDITORS' PICK | 3,340 views | Dec 6, 2019, 05:48am

## Social Media Platforms Easy To Manipulate, NATO Advisers Find



**Emma Woollacott** Senior Contributor @  
Cybersecurity

- f** With elections looming in the UK and US, social media companies are still failing to deal with manipulation on their platforms, NATO-backed researchers have concluded.
- in** The NATO Strategic Communication Centre of Excellence - an independent organization that advises NATO - bought social media engagement for 105 different posts across Facebook, Twitter, YouTube and Instagram over a three-month period.

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<https://www.trustnodes.com/2019/08/06/thousands-of-dollars-being-spent-on-anti-bitcoin-cash-sentiment>









 **Twitter Screen Name**

Analyze >>

15 credits left. [Buy more](#)

Feedback

### Recently Analyzed

-  GlobalNovine X
-  igor\_kanizaj X
-  djeca\_medija X
-  djecamedija X
-  srednja X



Kako provjeriti autentičnost  
audio-video zapisa?



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gLol9hAX9dw

Verify

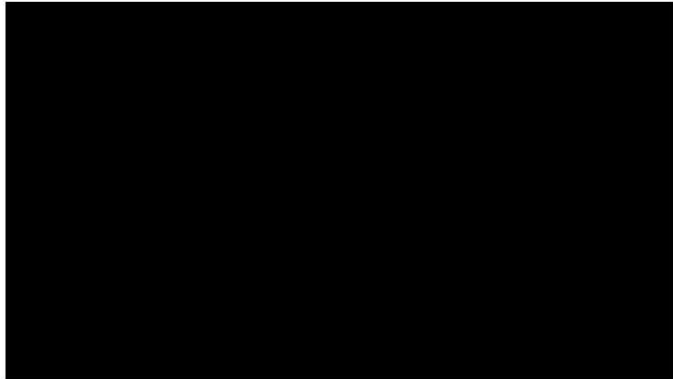


Info & Help

My Videos

### It's Getting Harder to Spot a Deep Fake Video

Brightness  Contrast



#### It's Getting Harder to Spot a Deep Fake Video

Fake videos and audio keep getting better, faster and easier to make, increasing the mind-blowing technology's potential for harm if put in the wrong hands. Bloomberg QuickTake explains how

#### Details

Author  
Duration 00:02:59  
Published 2018-09-27, 14:53:41 (UTC)

#### Location

Recording Location unknown  
Mentioned Locations

#### Social Media Statistics

Views 2433607  
Likes 42480  
Dislikes 2062  
Favorites  
Comments 1274

00:00:00.000 / 00:02:58.329  
[Playback controls: play, pause, volume, full screen, search, etc.]

Shots & Subshots  
Keyframes  
Logos  
Forensic  
Near Duplicates  
Notes

### Assessment/Notes/Share

#### Assessment

Unconfirmed **In progress** Verified Fake

#### Notes

ikanizaj

#### Share



### Near Duplicates

3 videos

- QUERY VIDEO** It's Getting Harder to Sp...  
Channel: Bloomberg  
Duration: 00:02:59  
Resolution: hd  
Published: September Thu 27, 2018 16:53:41 UTC
- Deep Video Portraits - SI... (0.518)  
Channel: Christian Theobalt  
Duration: 00:07:05  
Resolution: hd  
Published: May Thu 17, 2018 12:44:57 UTC
- Making Of Mission Suraksh... (0.465)  
Channel: Dräger Global  
Duration: 00:03:20  
Resolution: hd  
Published: April Tue 7, 2015 11:41:55 UTC
- BREAKING! Israel Used 'S-... (0.454)  
Channel: AL NEWS  
Duration: 00:08:12  
Resolution: hd  
Published: April Wed 17, 2019 02:36:21 UTC

### Forensic Analysis

61



Adriano Del Monte ✓  
@adriandelmonte

🇵🇹 Cristiano Ronaldo's @PestanaCR7 hotels will become hospitals next week, where patients in Portugal will be treated free of charge. He will pay all medical staff. #COVID19

What a man.



👤 Cristiano Ronaldo and Cristiano Ronaldo News

12:20 PM · Mar 15, 2020 from Milan, Lombardy · Twitter for iPhone

1.7K Retweets 8K Likes

na stranici [FACTCHECK.AFP.COM](https://factcheck.afp.com) prethodno potražite tekst o corona virusu i poznatim osobama (npr. Ronaldo...)

Podijelite učenike u skupine i zamolite ih da pokušaju odgovoriti na pitanja **Kako prepoznati lažne vijesti**, analizirajući ovu objavu.

Raspravite o odnosu teksta i slike, a posebno o o autorstvu objave. Ukoliko imate vremena možete osmisliti i **igranje uloga**.

Nakon kritičke analize objave potkanite raspravu o doseg i činjenici da je ovu lažnu objavu podijelilo 1700 ljudi. Kako ovakve objave mogu utjecati na novinarstvo i medije?

<https://factcheck.afp.com/afps-coronavirus-verification-hub>



RAZVOJ MEDIJSKE PISMENOSTI

# KAKO PREPOZNATI DEZINFORMACIJE I LAŽNE VIJESTI

NASTAVNI MATERIJALI ZA SREDNJE ŠKOLE  
ZA UČENIKE OD 1. DO 4. RAZREDA



# Gdje možete pronaći još primjera...



The image shows a screenshot of a Facebook group page. The top navigation bar includes the Facebook logo, the group name 'Fake news Hrvatska', a search icon, and user profile information for 'Igor'. Below the navigation bar, the left sidebar contains a menu with options: 'Fake news Hrvatska', 'Javno grupa', 'Informacije', 'Rasprava', 'Lekcije' (with a '3' notification badge), 'Članovi', 'Događaji', 'Fotografije', 'Datoteke', and 'Zajedničko gledanje'. The main content area features a large graphic with the text 'FAKE NEWS' at the top and 'HRVATSKA' at the bottom. The graphic depicts a cartoon character in a red and white outfit, holding a stack of colorful gift boxes and pointing upwards. The character is positioned in front of a glowing blue globe. Below the globe, there are icons for various social media and news platforms, including Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, and a biohazard symbol. At the bottom of the page, there are four buttons: 'Vi ste član', 'Obavijesti', 'Podijeli', and 'Više'.



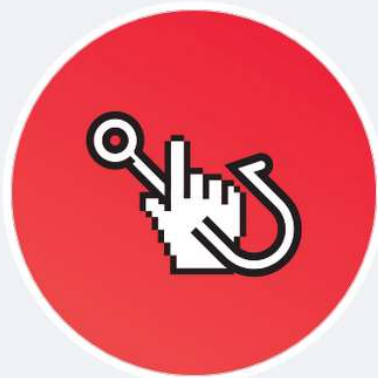
Hejt za klikbejt



Igor

Početna

Kreiraj



Hejt za klikbejt

@hejtzaklikbejt

Početna

Osvrti

Info

Fotografije

Objave

Zajednica

**Nikad nećete pogoditi  
od čega vas štitimo.**



Svida vam se ▾



Pratim ▾



Podijeli



Pošalji e-poštu



Pošalji poruku



Napišite objavu...



Pretraži objave na ovoj stranici

Objave posjet

Razgovor Prijatelja na mreži (103)



PRETRAŽI

Dani  
MEDIJSKE  
pismenosti

OBRAZOVNI MATERIJALI



Dani MEDIJSKE pismenosti



# www.djecamedija.org



Od rujna do kraja studenog trajala je provedba radionica u pet osnovnih škola s područja Grada Velike Gorice. U provedbi projekta sudjelovali su OŠ Ščitarjevo, OŠ Jurja Habdelića, OŠ Eugena Kumičića, OŠ Eugena Kvaternika i OŠ Nikole Hribara. Učenci petih razreda su kroz dva školska sata učili o razvoju videoigara, njihovih brojnim pozitivnim stranama, ali i lošim utjecajima koji se mogu javiti kod pretjeranog igranja (nasilnih) videoigara. Učenci su dobili savijete o tome kako izabrati "igrice" koje su primjerene za njihovu dob te gdje potražiti one edukativne.

[Više... >](#)

Sustavnom edukacijom o medijima doprinosimo razvoju medijske pismenosti i komunikacijske kulture građana RH. Kroz projekt „Djeca medija“ djelujemo od 2010. godine.



kanizaj.igor@gmail.com



[www.djecamedija.org](http://www.djecamedija.org)



[info@dkmk.hr](mailto:info@dkmk.hr)



Djeca medija



@djeca\_medija



Društvo za komunikacijsku i medijsku kulturu